
References

- Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. (1939). *Alcoholics Anonymous: The story of how many thousands of men and women have recovered from alcoholism*. New York: Author.
- Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. (1955). *Alcoholics Anonymous: The story of how many thousands of men and women have recovered from alcoholism* (2nd ed.). New York: Author.
- Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. (1976). *Alcoholics Anonymous: The story of how many thousands of men and women have recovered from alcoholism* (3rd ed.). New York: Author.
- Alcoholics Anonymous World Services. (1993). *Alcoholics Anonymous membership survey* (3rd ed.). New York: Author.
- Alford, G. S., Koehler, R. A. & Leonard, J. (1991). Alcoholics Anonymous–Narcotics Anonymous model in-patient treatment of chemically dependent adolescents: A 2-year outcome study. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 52, 118–126.
- Bateson, G. (1972). *Steps to an ecology of mind*. New York: Ballantine.
- Berg, I., & Miller, S. (1992). *Working with the problem drinker: A solution-focused approach*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Borkman, T. (1989, Spring). Alcoholics Anonymous: The stories. *Social Policy*, pp. 58–63.
- Brown, S. (1994). Alcoholics Anonymous: An interpretation of its spiritual foundation. *Behavioral Health Management*, 14(1), 25–27.
- Burman, S. (1994). The disease concept of alcoholism: Its impact on women's treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 11, 121–126.
- Chappel, J. N. (1992). Effective use of Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous in treating patients. *Psychiatric Annals*, 22, 409–418.
- Chappel, J. N. (1993). Long-term recovery from alcoholism. *Recent Advances in Addictive Disorders*, 16, 177–187.
- Clemmons, P. (1991). Feminists, spirituality, and the Twelve Steps of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Women and Therapy*, 11, 97–109.
- Covington, S. S. (1994). *A woman's way through the twelve steps*. Center City, MN: Hazelden.
- Cross, G. M., Morgan, C. W., Mooney, A. J., Martin, C. A., & Rapter, J. A. (1990). Alcoholism treatment: A ten-year follow-up study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 14, 169–173.
- Davis, D. R. (1996). Women healing from alcoholism: A qualitative study. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 24(1), 147–177.

- DeSoto, C. B., O'Donnell, W. E., & DeSoto, J. L. (1989). Long-term recovery in alcoholics. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, *13*, 693–697.
- Emrick, C. D. (1987). Alcoholics Anonymous: Affiliation processes and effectiveness as treatment. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, *11*, 416–423.
- Emrick, C. D., Tonigan, J. S., Montgomery, H. A., & Little, L. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous: What is currently known? In B. S. McCrady & W. R. Miller (Eds.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives* (pp. 41–76). Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Epstein, J., & Sardiello, R. (1990). The Wharf Rats: A preliminary examination of Alcoholics Anonymous and the Grateful Dead Head phenomena. *Deviant Behavior*, *11*, 245–257.
- Evans, K., & Sullivan, J. (1990). *Dual diagnosis: Counseling the mentally ill substance abuser*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Flores, F. J. (1988). *Group therapy with addicted populations*. New York: Haworth.
- Galaif, E. R., & Sussman, S. (1995). For whom does Alcoholics Anonymous work? *International Journal of the Addictions*, *30*, 161–184.
- Kasl, C. D. (1992). *Many roads, one journey: Moving beyond the Twelve Steps*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Kurtz, E. (1979). *Not-God: A history of Alcoholics Anonymous*. Center City, MN: Hazelden.
- Kurtz, E. (1982). Why AA works: The intellectual significance of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *43*, 38–80.
- Kurtz, L. F., & Chambon, A. (1987). Comparison of self-help groups for mental health. *Health & Social Work*, *12*, 275–283.
- Landers, S. (1996, May). Addiction treatment: What women need. *NASW News*, p. 3.
- Lundy, C. (1985). *Social role enactment and the onset, maintenance and cessation of alcohol dependence in women*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Florida State University, Tallahassee.
- Maracle, M. F. (1989). *Beyond abstinence: A study of recovery among women in Alcoholics Anonymous*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Washington University, St. Louis, MO.
- McBride, J. L. (1991). Abstinence among members of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, *8*, 113–121.
- McLatchie, B. H., & Lomp, K.G.E. (1988). Alcoholics Anonymous affiliation and treatment outcome among a clinical sample of problem drinkers. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, *14*, 309–324.
- McNeece, C., & DiNitto, D. (1994). *Chemical dependency: A systems approach*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Miller, W. R., & Hester, R. K. (1986). Matching problem drinkers with optimal treatments. In W. R. Miller & N. Heather (Eds.), *Treating addictive behaviors: Processes of change* (pp. 175–203). New York: Plenum Press.
- Miller, W. R., Leckman, A. L., Delaney, H. D., & Tinkcorn, M. (1992). Long-term followup of behavioral self-control training. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, *53*, 249–261.
- Monk, G., Winslade, J., Crocket, K., & Epston, D. (1997). *Narrative therapy in practice: The archaeology of hope*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Montgomery, H. A., Miller, W. R., & Tonigan, J. S. (1995). Does Alcoholics Anonymous involvement predict treatment outcome? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, *12*, 241–246.
- Nelson-Zlupko, L., Kauffman, E., & Dore, M. (1995). Gender differences in drug addiction and treatment: Implications for social work intervention with substance abusing women. *Social Work*, *40*, 45–54.
- Peele, S. (1992). Alcoholism, politics, and bureaucracy: The consensus against controlled-drinking therapy in America. *Addictive Behaviors*, *17*, 49–62.
- Rapp, R. (1997). The strengths perspective and persons with substance abuse problems. In D. Saleebey (Ed.), *The strengths perspective in social work practice*. New York: Longman.
- Rappaport, J. (1993). Narrative studies, personal stories, and identity transformation in the mutual help context. *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, *29*, 239–256.
- Rhodes, R., & Johnson, A. (1994). Women and alcoholism: A psychosocial approach. *Affilia*, *9*, 145–156.
- Riessman, F. (1985, Winter). New dimensions in self-help. *Social Policy*, pp. 2–4.
- Riordan, R., & Walsh, L. (1994). Guidelines for professional referral to Alcoholics Anonymous and other twelve step groups. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, *72*, 351–355.

-
- Smith, A. R. (1993). The social construction of group dependency in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Drug Issues, 23*, 689–704.
- Snow, M. G., Prochaska, J. O., & Rossi, J. S. (1994). Processes of change in Alcoholics Anonymous: Maintenance factors in long-term sobriety. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 55*, 362–371.
- Thune, C. (1977). Alcoholism and the archetypal past: A phenomenological perspective on Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 38*, 75–88.
- Tonigan, J. S., & Hiller-Sturmhofel, S. (1994). Alcoholics Anonymous: Who benefits? *Alcohol Health & Research World, 18*, 308–310.
- Treatment of alcoholism, part II. (1996). *Harvard Mental Health Letter, 13*(3), 1–5.
- Van Den Bergh, N. (1991). *Feminist perspectives on addictions*. New York: Springer.
- Walant, K. B. (1995). *Creating the capacity for attachment: Treating addictions and the alienated self*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Wallace, J. (1983). Ideology, belief and behavior: Alcoholics Anonymous as a social movement. In E. Gottheil, K. Draley, T. Skolada, & H. Waxman (Eds.), *Etiologic aspects of alcohol and drug abuse* (pp. 285–305). Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas.
- Walsh, D. C., Hingson, R. W., Merrigan, D. M., Levenson, S. M., Cupples, L. A., Herren, T., Coffman, G., Becker, C. A., Barker, T. A., Hamilton, S. K., McGuire, T. G., & Kelly, C. A. (1991). A randomized trial of treatment options for alcohol-abusing workers. *New England Journal of Medicine, 325*, 775–782.
- Wetzel, J. W. (1991). Universal mental health classification systems: Reclaiming women's experience. *Affilia, 6*, 8–31.

Diane Rae Davis, PhD, ACSW, is assistant professor, and **Golie G. Jansen, PhD**, is assistant professor, Inland Empire School of Social Work and Human Services, Eastern Washington University, 526 Fifth Street, MS-19, Senior Hall, Cheney, WA 99004; e-mail: ddavis@ewu.edu. The authors acknowledge the support and suggestions of Bob Neubauer, professor, School of Social Work, Eastern Washington University.

Original manuscript received September 4, 1996

Final revision received January 2, 1997

Accepted March 18, 1997